## MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST NR-ELIGIBILITY REVIEW FORM

Property Name: Inven	tory Number: Number: CH-952
Address: 11740 Edge Hill Road, Charles County - In the Vicinity of Newburg	
Owner: Swann, Patrick E and Mary A	
Tax Parcel Number: 71	Tax Map Number: 79
Project MD 301	Agency State Highway Administration (SHA)
Site visit by SHA Staff: X no _ yes Name:	Date:
Eligibility recommended	Eligibility <b>not</b> recommended X
Criteria A B C D Considerations:	A _ B _ C _ D _ E _ F _ G <u>X</u> None
Is property located within a historic district?: X no _ yes Name of District:	
Is district listed?: X no _ yes	
Documentation on the property/district is presented in: Project I	Review and Compliance Files
Description of Property and Eligibility Determination (Use continuation sheet if necessary and attach map and photo)  The property at 11740 Edge Hill Road contains a wood frame dwelling and barn. The house is one-and-one-half-stories and three-bays wide with a wing on each side. Although both wings are one story in height and covered by a gable roof, they do not match in length or articulation. The house is covered with a steeply pitched side gable roof with jerkinheads on each of the gable ends. The screened front porch is centered on the main elevation (west) and is covered by a front gable roof. The barn is clad with vertical wood siding and has a corrugated metal, salt box gable roof. It is dilapidated and overgrown with vegetation.  Charles County was one the of the largest producers of tobacco in the State of Maryland. The need to move the tobacco products from Charles County to other parts of the state and beyond, assisted in the acceptance of more efficient methods of moving products and people around the county. Communities had originally expanded because of the opportunities that had been brought about by the railroad. An influx of new stores, churches, schools and other community resources were constructed as a result of the increase in population. In 1903, La Plata acquired the first passenger car dealership in Charles County. Construction of the Robert Crain Highway was begun in 1922 and the Prepared by EHT Traceries, Inc.  MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST REVIEW	
Eligibility recommended _	
Reviewer, NR Program	Date

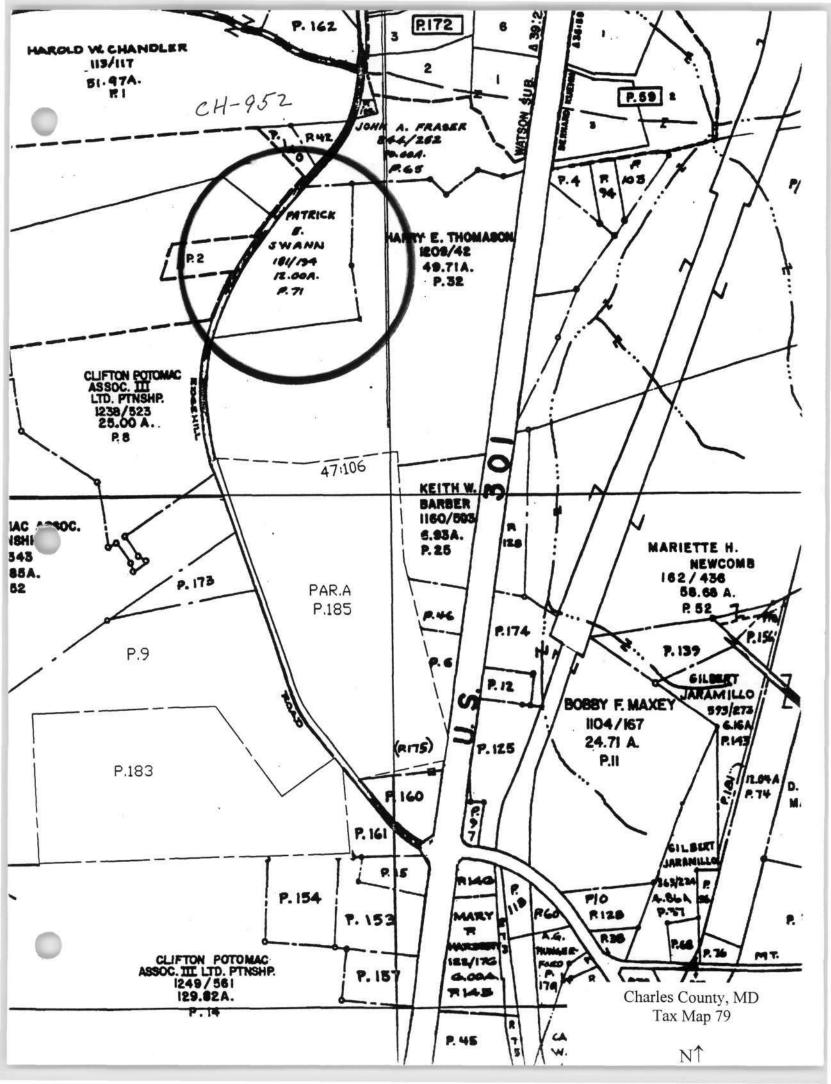
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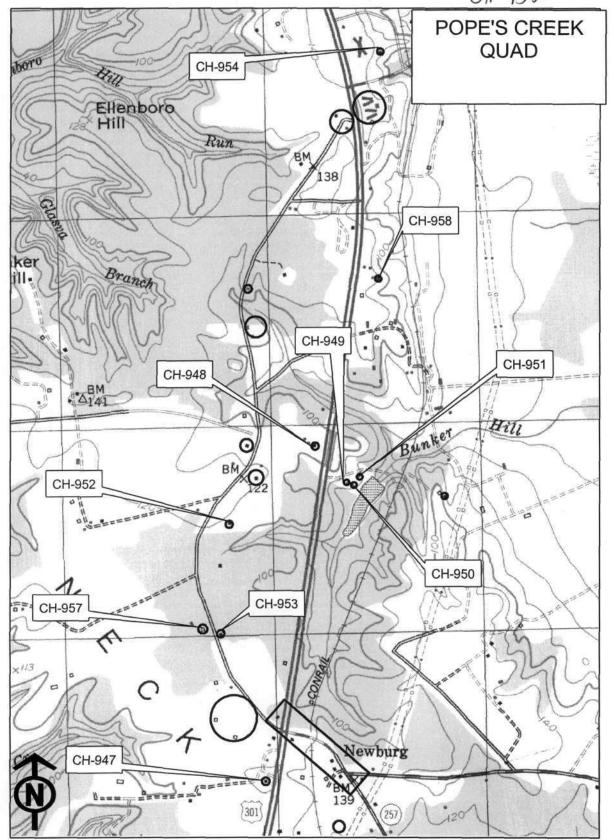
population increased again as a result of the new accessibility of the region.

The growth of the population in Charles County led to the increase of housing construction, designed in the styles of the times. The architecture of early years of the twentieth century in Charles County reflected the influences of the waning years of the Victorian Era and the introduction of the Colonial Revival to the landscape. As the twentieth century progressed, smaller house plans, such as the Bungalow and its vernacular interpretations, began to be constructed in Charles County. These housing designs were a result of attitudes emphasizing simpler lifestyle and a view back toward the United States' earlier times.

The barn was the principle building erected on a farm which provided space for cows, horses, equipment, and hay, straw or tobacco storage. Throughout the 19th century, barns increased in size or were newly built to include space for smaller animals, such as poultry and pigs, and as a place for the threshing and storage of grain. Their size also increased during the 19th century as the introduction of improved equipment led to more efficient and profitable operations and, consequently, to increased need for storage facilities. Typically, livestock was housed on the lower level, while the upper level was reserved for the storage of hay and straw, and the threshing and storage of feed grains.

Constructed circa 1920, this dwelling and barn are not eligible for the National Register. While they are typical of the agricultural buildings surrounding U.S. 301, the resources lack significance related to events, persons, or architecture. Criterion D, information potential, was not assessed for this study.







\*\*\*\*\*\* CH-952

View of West Elevation

June 1999

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11740 Edge Hill Road

Charles County, MD

Traceries



CH-952

11740 Edge Hill Road

Charles County, MD Traceries

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View of West Elevation

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